

Technical Note

Fire Alarm versus Fire Verification

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FSX and SS4 Flame Detectors have two Fire Alarm outputs:

- Fire Alarm (1st level)
- Fire Verify (2nd level)

In some cases, these Detectors are fast enough to Alarm to a Flash Fire. A Flash Fire consumes all the fuel and self-extinguishes, as there is not enough energy to sustain combustion. When an Optical Flame Detector Alarms to a Flash Fire, it is not necessary to activate suppression. Therefore, Honeywell FSX and SS4 Flame Detectors provide a second output that requires the Fire to be burning for a preset amount of time. This preset time is called the ‘Verify Time’.

Fire Alarm is the immediate indication that a fire is present. By ‘immediate’, I mean the typical Fire Alarm Relay (1st level) response of 2 to 5 seconds to a 1 sq. ft. heptane fire within the Detectors Field of View and the rated distance per the Sensitivity Setting. When the Fire Alarm Relay is activated, the Verify Timer is started (assume a 5 second Verify Time has been selected). When the Verify Time is complete and the Fire has continued to burn throughout the entire Verify Time, the Auxiliary or Fire Verify Relay (2nd level) will activate.

If the Fire is extinguished before the Verify time is completed, the Verify Timer will reset itself, and the Auxiliary or Fire Verify Relay will not activate. In the case of a re-flash, the Detector treats this as a new Fire Event and the process of Fire Verification begins again. When the Fire is extinguished the Fire Alarm and Auxiliary (Fire Verify) relays will reset within six seconds, unless the Relay outputs have been set to the ‘Latching’ mode of operation.

The Auxiliary or Fire Verify Relay (and not the Fire Alarm Relay) should be used for executive action such as notification, suppression activation, etc.

The SS4 Fire Alarm Relay De-Energizes when the Fire Verify Relay Activates. This operation on the SS4 is different than with the FS20X & FS24X.

These Detectors provide settings, whereby the user can specify the length of the Verify Time:

- SS4 – Verify time can be 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, or 30 seconds
- FS24X and FS20X – Verify Time can be 0, 5, 10, or 20 seconds

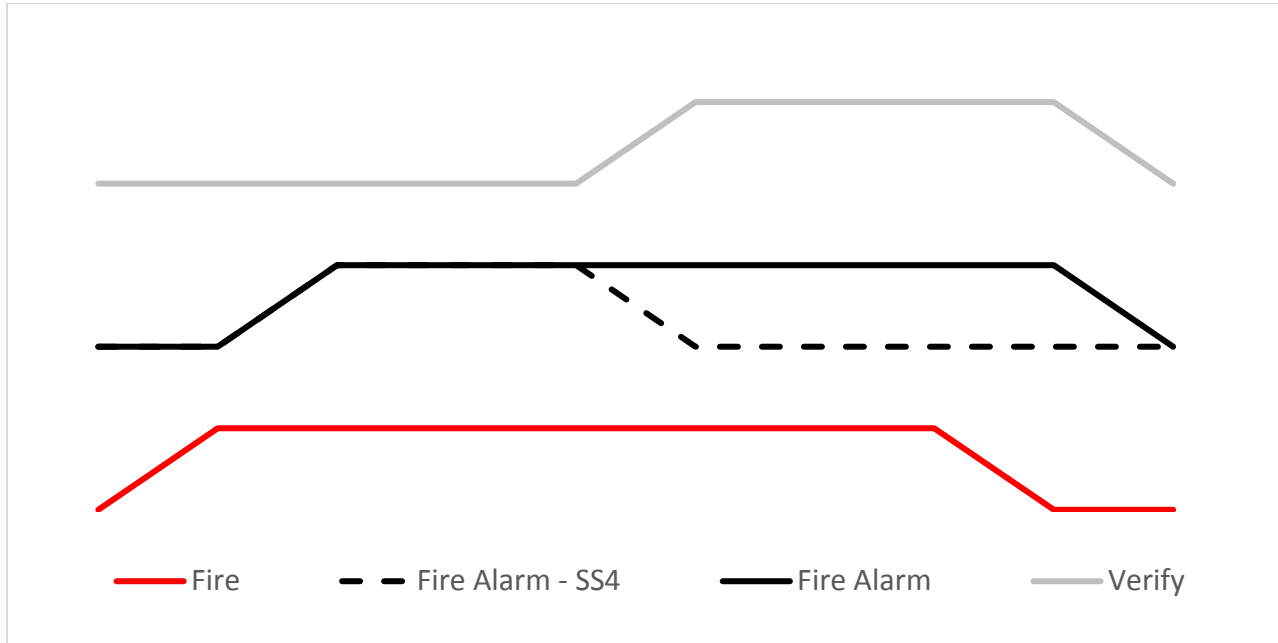
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The graphic below illustrates:

RED - when the Fire begins and ends

BLACK – when the Fire Alarm Relay activates

GRAY – when the Auxiliary (Fire Verify) Relay activates



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